Michigan Hepatitis A Surveillance Summary Cases Reported January 1, 2011 through December 31, 2011

Hepatitis A

Number of confirmed cases²=70
Michigan rate per 100,000 population= 0.71

| Age (years) | N | Percent |
|-------------|----|---------|
| <1 | 0 | 0.0% |
| 1-4 | 1 | 1.4% |
| 5-9 | 0 | 0.0% |
| 10-14 | 2 | 2.9% |
| 15-19 | 6 | 8.6% |
| 20-24 | 2 | 2.9% |
| 25-29 | 5 | 7.1% |
| 30-34 | 8 | 11.4% |
| 35-39 | 1 | 1.4% |
| 40-44 | 3 | 4.3% |
| 45-49 | 9 | 12.9% |
| 50-54 | 7 | 10.0% |
| 55-59 | 3 | 4.3% |
| 60-64 | 3 | 4.3% |
| 65-69 | 3 | 4.3% |
| >70 | 17 | 24.3% |
| Unknown | 0 | 0.0% |
| | | |

| Gender | N | Percent | |
|---------|----|---------|--|
| Male | 30 | 42.9% | |
| Female | 39 | 55.7% | |
| Unknown | 1 | 1.4% | |

| Race | N | Percent |
|----------------------------------|----|---------|
| American Indian or Alaska Native | <5 | N/A |
| Asian | <5 | N/A |
| African American | 15 | 21.4% |
| Hawaiian or Pacific Islander | <5 | N/A |
| Caucasian | 25 | 35.7% |
| Other | <5 | N/A |
| Unknown | 12 | 17.1% |
| Multiple Races selected | 11 | 15.7% |

| <u>Ethnicity</u> | N | Percent |
|------------------------|----|---------|
| Hispanic or Latino | 5 | 7.1% |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 37 | 52.9% |
| Unknown | 28 | 40.0% |

| Reported Cases | by County | | |
|----------------|-----------|--------------|---|
| Alcona | 0 | Lake | 0 |
| Alger | 0 | Lapeer | 0 |
| Allegan | 0 | Leelanau | 0 |
| Alpena | 0 | Lenawee | 1 |
| Antrim | 0 | Livingston | 0 |
| Arenac | 0 | Luce | 0 |
| Baraga | 0 | Mackinac | 0 |
| Barry | 0 | Macomb | 4 |
| Bay | 2 | Manistee | 0 |
| Benzie | 0 | Marquette | 0 |
| Berrien | 0 | Mason | 0 |
| Branch | 0 | Mecosta | 0 |
| Calhoun | 0 | Menominee | 0 |
| Cass | 0 | Midland | 1 |
| Charlevoix | 0 | Missaukee | 0 |
| Cheboygan | 0 | Monroe | 0 |
| Chippewa | 0 | Montcalm | 0 |
| Clare | 0 | Montmorency | 0 |
| Clinton | 0 | Muskegon | 0 |
| Crawford | 0 | Newaygo | 0 |
| Delta | 0 | Oakland | 8 |
| Detroit City | 21 | Oceana | 0 |
| Dickinson | 0 | Ogemaw | 0 |
| Eaton | 0 | Ontonagon | 0 |
| Emmet | 0 | Osceola | 1 |
| Genesee | 1 | Oscoda | 0 |
| Gladwin | 0 | Otsego | 0 |
| Gogebic | 0 | Ottawa | 1 |
| Grand Traverse | 0 | Presque Isle | 0 |
| Gratiot | 1 | Roscommon | 1 |
| Hillsdale | 1 | Saginaw | 6 |
| Houghton | 1 | Sanilac | 0 |
| Huron | 0 | Schoolcraft | 0 |
| Ingham | 0 | Shiawassee | 2 |
| Ionia | 0 | St Clair | 1 |
| losco | 0 | St Joseph | 1 |
| Iron | 0 | Tuscola | 2 |
| Isabella | 1 | Van Buren | 0 |
| Jackson | 2 | Washtenaw | 2 |
| Kalamazoo | 0 | Wayne | 6 |
| Kalkaska | 0 | Wexford | 0 |
| Kent | 2 | | |
| Keweenaw | 1 | | |
| | | | |

Footnotes:

Clinical Case Definition

An acute illness with a) discrete onset of symptoms and b) jaundice, dark urine or elevated serum aminotransferase levels (ALT) >200 IU/L.

Laboratory Criteria for Diagnosis Immunoglobulin M (IgM) antibody to hepatitis A virus (anti-HAV) positive

Case Classification

Confirmed: a case that meets the clinical case definition and is laboratory confirmed, OR a case that meets the clinical case definition and occurs in a person who has an epidemiologic link with a person who has laboratory-confirmed hepatitis A (i.e., household or sexual contact with an infected person during the 15-50 days before the onset of symptoms)

Note: Percentages may not equal 100 due to rounding.

¹ Represents cases reported to MDCH by local health departments during 2011.

²2011 Case Definition